## Buying, Owning, and Selling Property in Portugal: A Comprehensive Guide for Investors and Homeowners

Portugal, with its stunning landscapes, rich culture, and favorable real estate market, has emerged as a highly sought-after destination for property buyers. Whether you're looking to invest in a vacation home, relocate permanently, or simply expand your portfolio, understanding the ins and outs of buying, owning, and selling property in Portugal is crucial. This comprehensive guide will provide you with all the essential information you need to navigate the Portuguese real estate market successfully.

#### **Buying Property in Portugal**

#### 1. Property Search and Selection



#### Buying, owning and selling property in Portugal

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- Engage the services of a reputable real estate agent who can provide valuable insights and assist you in finding properties that meet your criteria.
- Utilize online property portals and attend property exhibitions to explore available options.
- Carefully consider the location, size, amenities, and proximity to important services when making your selection.

#### 2. Legal Representation

- Appoint an experienced solicitor who specializes in property law to review contracts, advise on legal matters, and ensure the proper execution of the transaction.
- A lawyer will also conduct due diligence on the property, verifying ownership, title, and any potential encumbrances.

#### 3. Purchase Process

- Secure a Portuguese NIF (tax identification number) for legal and tax purposes.
- Negotiate and sign a preliminary contract (Contrato Promessa Compra e Venda) outlining the terms of the purchase.
- Pay a deposit, typically 10% of the purchase price, to secure the property.

- Arrange a mortgage with a local bank or other lending institution if required.
- Sign the final deed of sale (Escritura Pública de Compra e Venda) before a notary public.

#### 4. Closing Costs

- Expect additional costs associated with the purchase, including:
  - Stamp Duty (IMT): 0-8% depending on the property value and buyer profile
  - Registry Fees: 0.5-1% of the purchase price
  - Notary Fees
  - Legal Fees
  - Mortgage Fees (if applicable)

#### **Owning Property in Portugal**

#### 1. Property Taxes

- Owners are liable for annual property taxes known as IMI (Imposto Municipal sobre Imóveis).
- IMI rates vary depending on the property's location, value, and tax bracket.
- Foreign property owners may also be subject to a Wealth Tax (Imposto sobre a Fortuna) based on the global value of their assets.

#### 2. Inheritance and Estate Planning

- Portuguese inheritance laws determine how property is transferred upon death.
- Wills can be drafted to specify the distribution of assets, including property.
- Residents may be eligible for a 0% inheritance tax on property transferred to direct heirs.
- Non-residents may be subject to a 10% inheritance tax.

#### 3. Property Maintenance

- Regular maintenance is essential to preserve the value and condition of your property.
- Consider hiring a property manager or handyman for tasks such as cleaning, repairs, and landscaping.
- Insurance against property damage is highly recommended.

#### 4. Rental Income and Taxation

- If you intend to rent out your property, be aware of the tax implications.
- Rental income is subject to income tax (IRS), the rate of which depends on various factors.
- Non-resident landlords can benefit from special tax regimes, such as the Non-Habitual Residency (NHR) program.

#### Selling Property in Portugal

#### 1. Preparing for Sale

- Declutter and prepare your property for viewing.
- Make any necessary repairs or renovations to enhance its appeal.
- Obtain an Energy Performance Certificate (Certificado Energético) to demonstrate the energy efficiency of your property.

#### 2. Marketing and Pricing

- Develop a comprehensive marketing strategy to reach potential buyers.
- Set a competitive price based on current market conditions and recent comparable sales.
- Engage a real estate agent to handle the marketing, negotiations, and legal aspects of the sale.

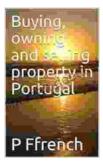
#### 3. Sale Process

- Negotiate and sign a preliminary contract (Contrato Promessa Compra e Venda) with the buyer.
- Receive a deposit to secure the property.
- Sign the final deed of sale (Escritura Pública de Compra e Venda) before a notary public.

#### 4. Closing Costs

- Similar to the purchase process, there are closing costs associated with selling property in Portugal, including:
  - Capital Gains Tax (IRC): 28% on net profits from property sales
  - Transfer Tax (IMT): 0-7.5% depending on the purchase price paid by the buyer
  - Registry Fees
  - Notary Fees
  - Real Estate Agent Commission

Buying, owning, and selling property in Portugal involves a comprehensive set of legal, financial, and practical considerations. By carefully following the steps outlined in this guide, engaging experienced professionals, and staying up-to-date with the latest laws and regulations, you can navigate the Portuguese real estate market with confidence. Whether you're looking to fulfill your dream of owning a property in the sun, establish a second home, or invest in a promising real estate opportunity, Portugal offers a wealth of possibilities for discerning buyers and investors.



#### Buying, owning and selling property in Portugal

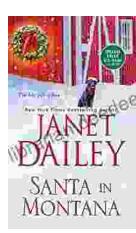
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